

**Al-Mesbar Studies &
Research Center Monthly
Book**

Chairman:

Turki Bin Abdallah al-Dakhil

Editorial Board:

Dr. Rashid al-Khayoun

D. Muhammad al-Haddad

Omar al-Bashir al-Turabi

Dr. Rita al-Faraj

Ibrahim Amin Nimr

Website:

www.almesbar.net

Address:

Gold and Diamond Park

Building 3

Sheikh Zayed Road, 4th

Interchange, Al-Quoz Industrial

Area 3

Dubai, United Arab Emirates

Contact Information

+971 4 380 4774 (phone)

+971 4 380 5977 (fax)

Email:

info@mesbar.net



مركز المسبار للدراسات والبحوث
Al Mesbar Studies & Research Centre

Introduction

7

Persian Nationalism and Political Hegemony in Iran

Jaafar Al Hashemi

11

Defining Core Concepts

14

Determinants of Persian Nationalism

16

Conclusion

39

Lurian and Bakhtiari Nationalities in Iran

Kazem El-Wally

41

Greater Lorestan

43

Roots and Language

44

Lorestani Nationalism

46

The Lesser 'Atabaqa' Leaders (The Lurs)

46

The Greater 'Atabaka' Leaders (The Bakhtarians)

49

Oil Discovery in Bakhtiari Regions

51

Bakhtiari Relations with Britain and the Emirate of Arabistan

52

Lur Areas During the Reign of Reza Pahlavi

54

The Lurs and Bakhtiaris in the Modern Iranian State

55

The Political Organization of Lurian and Bakhtiyarian Nationals

57

**Azerbaijani and Turkmen Nationalism in Iran: Between
Ambition and Reality**

Muhammad Hattab

61

Geography and Demography

62

Abbreviated History

67

Socioeconomic Status	69
Religion and Doctrine	72
Azeris Relationship to Central Authorities	73
The 1906-1911 Constitutional Revolution	73
The 1920 Declaration of Azadi Independence in Southern Azerbaijan	74
The Pahlavi Era	76
1945-1946: The Proclamation of the South Azerbaijani State	77
Reign of the Islamic Republic and the Guardianship of the Jurist	82
Future Prospects for Azeris and Turkmen	84
Conclusion	87
Prospective Outlook of the Iranian State	
Jamal Ubeidi	89
Non-Persian Nationalities	92
The Diverse Array of Nationalist Struggles and their Future Impact on Iran	94
Iranian Ambitions and Expansionist Ideology	96
Downstream Effects of Non-Persian National Aspirations	98
Exporting the Revolution: Future Gambles	98
Possible Future Scenarios	100
Conclusion	103
Balochs in Iran: National and Sectarian Persecution	
Hadi al-Tarafi	105
The Geography of Balochistan	107
Baloch Demography and its Distribution	108
Baloch Nationalism in the Pahlavi Era	109
The Reign of Shah Reza Pahlavi	

The Reign of Shah Mohamed Reza	113
Precursors to the Baloch National Movement	115
Balochistan Liberation Front	116
The Khomeini Regime and the Balochs	119
Conclusion	123
Kurds in Iran: Their National Struggle and Its Future	
Kawah Ahnkery, Translated by Hadi al-Tarafi	127
Kurds as a People	128
Political History	130
Economic Status	132
Social Standing	133
The Future of Kurdistan	134
The Qarna Massacre	137
Orientations of Kurdish Organizations	139
The Return of Armed Activity	140
The future of Iranian Geopolitics	141
Conclusion	141
Regional Crises of the Iranian Regime and External Interventions	
Abd al-Qader Na'na'	161
Questions of Legitimacy within the Iranian Regime	164
Problems of Democracy in Iran	169
Procedural Measurement of Previous Problems	
179	
Assessing the Regime's Short-Term Stability	193
Ethnic Organizations in Iran and Institutional Support	
Mohamed Hassan Falahya	201
Organizations Representing Ethnic Groups in Iran	202
Azeri Organizations and Movements	203
Ahwazi and Baloch Organizations	204

Turkmen Organizations	205
Iranian Organizations and Institutions Supporting Non-Persian Nationalities	206
Criticism of the Federal Conference of Iranian Peoples	215
The Public Presence of Non-Persian National Organizations	217
Conclusion	219
Index	223
Bibliography	227
Contributors to this Volume	233